QUESTIONS FOR TEACHERS

Following is the list of elementary questions used at the county teachera' examination held in Youngstown

Describe your method of starting pupils in division.

State what a pupil should have acquired as minimum in arithmetic by quired as minimum in arithmetic by the end of the fourth grade (or, if you prefer, some other grade other

Paid \$575.80 duty on watches 25%; at what were they invoiced, and what did they cost me in store?
If I borrow \$12500 at 6% and lend Ht at 10% what do I gain in 3 years, 4

months, 4 days?

Describe two devices for use in teaching number combinations. f I seil potatoes at \$137½ per bushel, my gain is only 3-5 of what it would if I charged \$1.45 per bushel. What did hey cost me?

A man and 2 boys do a work in hours; how long would it take the man alone if he worked equal to 3 boys? A boat makes 15 mi. an hour down stream; and 10 mi an hour up stream; how far can she go and return in !

Discuss the importance of adapting arithmetic to needs of the pupils (1) as to environment conditions and (2) as to pupils' powers and capabilities, AGRICULTURE

(Choose 8)
Do roots penetrate clods? Why? Why is the soil wet under a board

Write a crop rotation for your coun-

How are apples, quinces, black raspberries, and strawberries propa-

Draw a plan of a war-garden 30 by 50 feet, and give a succession of crops fro the season. Name the cereals in the order of their importance. Why called cereals?

Who is the Secretary of the State Board of Agriculture the Director of the Wooster Experiment Station, the Dean of the College of Agriculture of Ohio State University, in Ohio? How can farm products be increased

in Ohio this year? Why? Can Ohio produce all the sweets she will need this year? How? Write five rules for the care of the dairy cow. Write five rules for the

THEORY AND PRACTICE (Take two of the groups below entire) (Group A. Based on Strayer and Nors-

worthy's How to Teach) contrast the sort of "study" required in learning spelling with that required in mastering science or history Discuss supervised study

How can a review be made interest-ing. When is it worthless? What are the characteristics of a good question in a review? How can the individual differences

of children be given more attention in a school in which each teacher has a grade than in a one o rtwo room (Group B. Based on Wilkinson's Rural

School Management) What are some of the attractions of

a position that will induce a teacher to hold it and not make a change? Mention some forms of social center activity and state how the teacher can get them started.

Discuss either "grades" or "immun itles" as school incentives What are the three chief reason why children are indifferent to school

Group C Based on no particular text) How do you decide whether a teach er whose class you visit is expert? How would some work in manual

Give some concrete illustrations of methods of developing self-reliance. Explain how to make a lesson plan,

or make a brief lesson plan. HISTORY Name the sections of North America colonized by (a) English, (b) French, (c) Spanish, (d) Swedes, (e)

Name 6 of the original thirteen col-onles and give time and place of set-

Name three generals of the Revolutionary War, and give one battle in which each took a part.

Give a short description of the battle of Lake Eric, naming commander of What do you know of the beginning of the steam rallway system of the United States?

Name five important inventions by Americans, naming the inventor of

In case of impeachment, how far may judgment extend? How may the Constitution be amended? How many amendments

are there to the Constitution? GRAMMAR

(Choose 8)

What changes have you noted in grammars published within the last two or three years? Tell how you would make the subject of Inflection clear to an eighth

grade class Approximately how many words are there in the literature of the English language? How many of these words would you say were prepositions? con-junctions? in erjection?s pronouns? What inferences do you draw from your own figures given in answering this question?

Show clearly the difference between Etymology and Syntax. What Syntax is possible for a common noun? Why is it wise to teach children to recognize figures of speech? Hiustrat the figures of speech you regard

as of greatest importance. How much attention should be given to parsing? diagramming of sent

Give directions for arrangements of a manuscript of a literary composi-

How do you train pupils to use personal pronouns and common forms of irregular verbs correctly?

How does your experience in teaching and using grammar illustrate the saying that we learn to do by doing provided the doing is regulated by correct principles?

ORTHOGRAPHY How do you choose the words to be taught in your grade (or in one of your

How do you review in spelling? Give five rules of spelling which you think worth learning by the end of grade 6

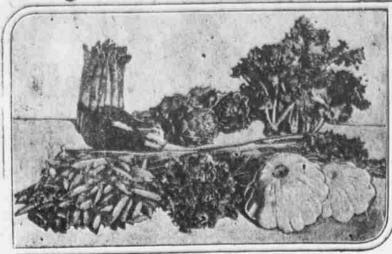
How can you make the written spell ing lesson a writing lesson also? Define: Botch, reprisal, contravene presage, mediocrky, futile, esplonage,

fallacy, reminiscent, subpoens.

Spell 10 difficult geographical names.

Mark discritically words containing "a" with all its different sounds.
Divide into syllables and mark the accent of 10 words of at least 3 syllables each which you have not used

Plan Your War Garden Now, Save Time and Money.



HELP INCREASE OUR EXPORT FOOD STOCKS

N CITY and country more war gardens are needed this year than ever before. Patriotism prompted 2,000,000 Americans to plant gardens last year, according to estimates of the United States Department of Agriculture. Transportation facilities of the nation will be strained this year hauling muni-

not turn to his silver and gold for

consolation. In that day nothing will

give him satisfaction but the knowl

edge that he has spent a good and use

The fruit and treasure of life begin

40 and last until the end. Old age

is the crown and the seal of earthly

existence; it is the key that unlock the door to the meaning of life. It is

the end for which the beginning was

made. It is the goal and the prize for

which the runners strive. Old age is

the stamp of approval the certification of merit. As the juice of the grape

does not reach its perfection until aft-

er a time of fermentation and years

of slow maturing, so the folly of youth

passes into the endeavor of manhood,

and on to the perfection of age. Youth

block of wood to the carved and beaut-

iful divan. And the fashioner of that

great transformer that changes ignor-

ance and folly into knowledge and wisdom; greenness into ripeness;

perfect; the evil to the good. As a great factory with all its machinery and appurtenances and all its host of

workers exists merely for the sake of

the finished product, so youth and early manhood exist only for the ripe

What time of life can be compared the time of lusty old age? Does

perfection of manhood and old age

white hair betoken failing powers

Nay no more than the snow that

crowns the giant old pine betokens

any weakness or decay of the tree. The head and the hairs of our com-

heaven and earth and he beareth fruit

to the last. He dieth not easily, bu

like a great oak, whose roots go deep

into the earth, he is laid low only by a mighty catacylsm of nature.-Ne

WHAT CAN I DO FOR MY

COUNTRY?

For the community where I live?

In the home and state and street;

must serve with a clear conscience

My daily thought and labor wrought

So my inwarti and outward attraction

To my friends and neighbors too,

To the strangers I meet and smilingly

To others when duty calls.

S. J. Bush, Greenford.

Patronize Dispatch advertisers.

What can I do for my country

To a grander effort to give?

My light must be lit and shining

My work and life divining The need of the persons I meet.

Expressed in a happy look;

Must be as an open book.

As a oneness must unfold,

Impress those who behold.

That I am, true to my country,

With a cheery "howdy do."

must be in my community

An uplift to each and all

ffording an opportunity

My words and deeds and actions

What can I do to uplift you

York Sun.

shapeless block is time. Time is the

when it is too warm, or when the thermometer is between 65 deg. and 68 deg. Fahrenheit? (If there is sufficient moisture in the air, a temperature of 70 deg, when the air carries very little

What is the reason for using only encils with large, soft lead or crayons for writing during the first year? GEOGRAPHY

(Choose 8 bunt include the 7th) What are the terminals of the raiload that passes nearest your home? What has geography to do with the

distory of Marietta, Oblo? What factors have contributed to he growth of Pittsburg? of Chicago? Suggest some important aids to the study of geography. What books have ou read in your preparation to teach geography?

Locate the following cities and state what importance attaches to each: Rio Janeiro, Gertysburg Odessa, Vlad-

ivostok, Montgomery.
What determines the width of the Zones? How wide is the Temperate

2' etch South America showing three rivers, three cities and the principal

What are the leading sugar produc-or regions of the World? What physical features in your com-munity furnish material for geography

Name and locate three great canals of the world and give reasons for their

What is meant by standards or cales of penmanship? Have you used

How can writing be made interest-A teacher improves the standard of age. As is a lusty tree, so is a lusty riting by having all work done over old man. He knoweth the secrets of writing by having all work done over after school that is not well-written.

Comment on this method,
What are the characteristics of a well-arranged and well-written column of figures? Write columns to show the observance and neglect of these

PARCEL POST MAIL TO SOLDIERS Postal authorities announced that he ruling of the federal department requiring that no parcels be mailed to members of the American Expeditionary Forces will be enforced here. The following instructions are issued by

"In future, shipments of any articles to members of the American Expeditionary Forces abroad will be limited to those articles which have been re-quested by the individual to whom ame are to be shipped, such request having been approved by his regimen-

al commander. "Postmasters must secure the asurance of the sender in each case that all the articles contained in the parcel are sent at the addressee's approved written request, and that such re-quest is inclosed in the parcel under his name and address, the following

endorsement: "This parcel contains only articles sent at approved request of addressee, which is enclosed.

One reason why a man doesn't care much for a canary bird is because he thinks if it won't lay egges it ought to sing ragtime.

This Information May Be of Value To Many a Mother in Canfield. When there is added to the many ares inseparable from the rearing of children that affliction of weakness of the kidneys and auxiliary organs the mother's lot is far from a happy one. This condition has often been corrected by the use of Doan's Kidney Pills. When relief comes the mother's burden will be lighter and her home hap-

Mrs. V. P. Blim South St., Canfield, says: "Doan's Kidney Pills have been used all through our family with good results. Although I haven't had occasion to use many of them myself, Doan's have proven a good kidney remedy for others in my family, My daughter was troubled a great deal with weak kidneys. Doan's Kidney Pills proved most beenficial in that

Price 60c, at all dealers,' Don't simply ask for a kidney remedy—get Doan's Kidney Pills-the Mrs. Blim had. FosterMilburn Co., Mfgrs., Buffalo, N. Y.—adv.

In the State Department of Agriculture. Transportation for the state of the surprise food case the state of t

Sald parties are required to answer en or before the 18th day of May, 1918, or judgment will be taken against them. HARRY GUGGENHEIM, R. A. Beard and J. B. Plaintiff, Morgan Attys. for Plaintiff. 49-6

Executors' Sale of Real Estate

On Tuesday, April 30th, 1918, we will offer for sale at public auction, the undivided one-half interest of the property formerly known as the Jacob Cook farm, now belonging to the estate of the late John C. Cook, deceased, and others. Sale to begin at 1 o'clock P. M., Eastren time, on the above named premises.

Said real estate located one mile north and one-half mile west of Greenford, freen Township, Mahoning County, Ohio, sonsisting of 140 acres more or less.

General surface features, rolling; sandy oam soll, about 48 acres farming land; 2 acres natural pasture; 20 acres in timer—hard and soft. Fences rail and woven wire, in fair condition; house 24 x 30, ery old; barn 42 x 76, very old; wagon-nouse 20 x 30, and corn-crib 12 x 16, good sondition. Spiring at house, barn, and in helds. Farm underlaid with coal. About a pape, 35 peach, 15 cherry, 49 plum and quince trees. Also several grape vines. Terms and conditions made known on lay of saic. to age as is the rough and shapeless. awkwardness into grace; the bitter to the sweet; the imperfect to the

WARREN L COOK.
MARK B TEMPLIN.
Executors.

LEGAL NOTICE LEGAL NOTICE

State of Ohlo, Mahoning County, ss.
In the Court of Common Pleas.
Mary Ross, Plaintiff, vs. Gustas Hoss,
Defendant.
Gustas Ross, whose place of residence
is unknown, and whose last place of residence
idence was New Brunswick, New Jersey,
will take notice that Mary Ross on the
11th day of March, 1918, filed her petition against him in the Common Pleas
Court of Mahoning county, Ohlo, praying for diverce on the ground of wilful
absence, and that said cause will be for
hearing in said Court on and after April
27 h, 1918.

B. K. DeCamp, Atty, for Pltff. 49-6 ing Redeemer shall be "white like wool, as white as snow," Herein is the mystery of the strength of old

Frances Morgan, whose last known place of residence was Tulsa. Okiahoma, is hereby notified that Charles C. Morgan has filed his petition against her for divorce in Case No.—— of the Court of Common Pleas of Mahoning County, Ohio, and that said cause will be for hearing on or after the 5th day of May, 1918.

Robison & Church, Attys. for Pitff. 50-6

The Testing of EYES

Is not a matter of guess work nor is it a matter of trying on pairs of ready made glasses. It is a science governed by principles which none but a person who has studied the anatomy of the Eye can understand-no guess work in my test ing of the Eye.

MY WORK IS GUARANTEED

T. D. Carpenter OPTICIAN Canfield, Ohlo

THIRD LIBERTY LOAN

THIS IS A WORLD WAR. No human being in this world can escape its responsibilities. You, with all others, may share in its glory. The fighter, the financier and the farmer must put this War over. Put into words, it is Duty and "dough".

. If Germany wins this War, there will be a permament mortgage upon all the muscle, all the money and all the manhood in America. In that that event the value of the money, which you may think you can save by not buying Liberty Bonds, will be cut in two.

Millions have sent their boys across the sea. We cannot say that our dollars are more precious than our boys. We must show the world that the farm dollar is a fighter. We cannot offer our flesh and blood, and yet keep our money hidden away.

Of all farmers on earth, the French farmer is most respected, and has the best chance in the market. That is because the French farmers saved France. At the end of the Prussian War, Bismarck demanded a ransom which he thought France never could pay. The bankers and large moneyed men would not have taken the debt, but Bismarck did not know the soul of the French farmers. They brought out their last dollar and laid it upon the altar of their country. FRANCE HAS NEVER FORGOTTEN, and HER FARMERS DOMINATE THE NATION.

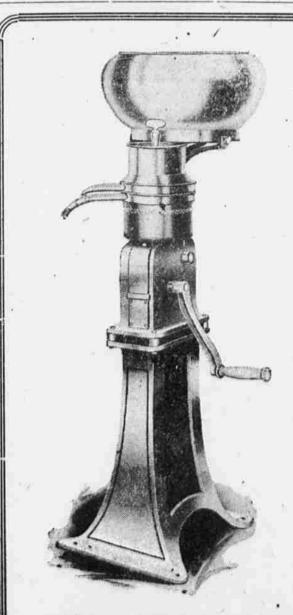
Whoever finances America in this War will rule America for the next quarter century. Every farm dollar invested in Liberty Bonds is a nail in the coffin of German autocracy, and brings the world a step nearer pure democracy, by making our farmers, as they should be, the financial creditors of this country.

As an investment, the Liberty Bond is the surest thing on earth. Every dollar of the Nation's more than 125 billions of wealth is pledged to redeem your bond. After the Civil War there were times when the railroad bond, and other securities were in danger, but the Government bond always stood, as it always will, like the shadow of a rock in a weary land.

Make the future of your wife and children as "safe as a Government Bond." Protect their future with your money. That is what you do when you

Buy U. S. Government Bonds--Third Liberty Loan the safest investment in the world

> The Farmers National Bank Canfield, Ohio



Swedish Queen Separators

The BEST Separator on earth. Nothing better. 700 pounds per hour Separator, special price,

\$69.50

We buy these separators in large quantities and in order to more fully introduce same throughout Mahoning County, we are making this ridiculously low price on this special size. These separators will last longer and

do better work than any other separator. We guarantee these separators in ev-

ery detail.

Money refunded if not satisfactory.

We have been handling these separators for several years and have no hesitancy in recommending them to our friends.

The Wilkins-Leonard Hardware Co.

27-29 East Federal St.

Youngstown, Ohio

LEGAL NOTICE

Nellie G. Eyster, whose residence is unknown, will take notice that on the 3rd day of November, 1917, J. C. Eyster and Robert Eyster, filed their pe-tition in the Common Pleas Court of Mahoning County, Ohio, in case No. 38850 against her, praying for the par-tition of lot number seven (7) in Gra-bill's Addition to the Village of Washingtonville, Mahoning County, Ohio. Said defendant is required to answer on or before the 1st day of June, 1918, or judgment will be taken against her. W. E. Warren and J. B. Morgan, Attys. for Plaintiffs. 51-6

Insurance

FIRE, LIFE AND AUTOMOBILE S. As Arnold Canfield, O. Phone 145 Automatic 4242

************** Bel. 242

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Motorized Equipment-Invalid Carriage

225 Chapel Place *******************

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